

NOTES:

Configurations are case sensitive. Boolean should be **true** and **false** and nothing else. As a general rule, when several configurations are allowed, they can be split by comma "," Line comments are defined by #

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aristos.cfg

anstos.crg			
SETTINGS	OPTIONS	AGENT VERSION	EFFECT
SERVER	An IP address or host that can be resolved. Required. Always shown. Example: SERVER=10.0.0.2	All	The address of the appliance (or Vault in D2C mode) to which the agent will register and run backups to.
PORT	An integer between 9090 and 10000. Required. Example: PORT=9090	All	The port it attempts to connect to in the appliance for the BackupManager service. This value is determined dynamically by the Appliance when registering. Not used in D2C mode.
GUID	A GUID without braces, dashes nor delimiters. Appears after the protected system has checked in for the first time. Example GUID=5a5e3f71808b1d12f04c 75fa	All	This is the unique ID that identifies this protected system on the appliance. It is the same number that appears in the appliance's GUI in a protected system's properties pane. A random GUID is generated during the initial Agent installation process. Changing the value of GUID will make the appliance start a new protected system instance.
LICENSE	A hash MD5. Defaults to d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998 ecf8427e. Not Required. Not shown by default Example: LICENSE= f688ae26e9cfa3ba623547783 1d5122e for "Hola" Deprecated	All	This is the hashed version of the text entered in "Lock password" or "Encryption password" during the installer. It is used to unlock contents for this protected system on the appliance.

BACKUP_VOLUMES	Comma separated drive letters. Default is empty (all) and it can be set during install. Not Required. Shown by default Example: BACKUP_VOLUMES=C,D,E Default: blank	All	If not blank, only backup those volumes listed. If blank, backup all volumes Hidden 'System' 'System Reserved' and 'EFI' partitions are always captured so long as the Windows volume (generally C:\) is selected for backup.
FORCE_FULL_BKP	true or false. Not Required. Not shown by default. Example: FORCE_FULL_BKP=true Default: false	All	Forces a full backup. The decision of full or incremental is made in the appliance but the agent will send all the data as if it were a full. In the appliance will look like an incremental or a full but it will have all the data again. This option is automatically disabled after this backup completes. When set to True, Returns to false automatically after performing a full backup
LOG_FILENAMES	true or false. Not shown by default. Deprecated	All	In the legacy agent, it logs the names of the files that are included in the backup. The inclusion is at LSN level, so it is similar to our current LIST_STAGED option.
SITE_LICENSE	An IP address. Not used. Empty by default. Example: SITE_LICENSE=10.0.0.2 Deprecated	All	Legacy agent prefers SITE_LICENSE over SERVER when this setting exists. It is discontinued and does nothing in agent 2.x
NUM_WORKERS	A positive integer bigger than 0. If not set, then it is 4 * number_of_processors. Not Required. Not shown by default Example: NUM_WORKERS=4	All	The number of threads that are going to process read requests from volume transmitters. These workers pick up data after they are read from a Completion Port, hash the data and decide if it needs to be sent.



NUM_CONNECTIONS	A positive integer bigger than 0. If not set it defaults to 4 * number_of_processors up to 32. Not Required. Not shown by default Example: NUM_CONNECTIONS=4 Defaults to 32 connections in D2C mode	All	The number of Thrift clients that are connected against the BackupAgent service for this backup, basically, the number of connections.
UEFI_WRITE_DUMPS	true or false. Not Required. Shown by default Example: UEFI_WRITE_DUMPS=true Defaults to true on any system, even BIOS.	ALL	If the system is GPT/EFI/UEFI then this setting enables writing dumps with partition information. This is used for virtualization later. Dumps are not written on MBR systems even if set to true
UEFI_TRANSFER_DUMPS	true or false. Not Required. Shown by default Example: UEFI_WRITE_DUMPS=false Defaults to true on any system, even BIOS.	2.23	Determines if the dumps are kept in the Replibit install directory or if they are going to be sent straight to the appliance. When set to true UEFI dumps are sent directly to the appliance and no longer stored on the protected system. Requires the feature enabled on the appliance (never merged to the appliance's code)
UEFI_CUSTOM_HEADER	An integer, positive, bigger than 0 number. It is an offset in a physical disk. Not Required. Not shown by default. Example: UEFI_CUSTOM_HEADER=593 494016	All	By default, the GPTEFIDump.rbi file contains all the data from the beginning of the boot disk up to the C:\ drive. Some customer's systems have too much data or partition layouts that require some tailoring, so we decided to leave an option to set it manually. It makes the dump from the beginning of the boot disk up to this desired size, or 1 byte before what is set here.

UEFI_CUSTOM_TAIL	An integer, positive, bigger than 0 number. It is an offset in a physical disk. Not Required. Not shown by default. Example: UEFI_CUSTOM_TAIL=869699 42016	All	By default, the GPTBKPDump.rbi file contains all the data from the end of the last data partition of the boot disk up to the end of the disk. This setting lets customize that size by establishing where to start copying data. This dump will have all data since the offset specified here up to the end of the drive.
LEGACY_LOGGING	true or false. Not Required. Shown by default. Example: LEGACY_LOGGING=true Defaults to true.	All	Logs to a text file, like aristos.log
IGNORE_MOUNT	A mount point string like C:\myMountPointOfD D:\myMountOfC. Not Required. Not shown by default Requires BACKUP_VOLUMES to be set as well to work. Example: IGNORE_MOUNT=C:\Users\ * ignores all the volumes mounted in C:\Users		Ignores volumes when they don't have a drive letter but a mount point name. Example: if you have a drive "C:\" and another drive "C:\something" then if you set BACKUP_VOLUMES=C it will back up both volumes. To exclude "C:\something" you use this setting. It accepts regex expressions, which means it would exclude all volumes following the rules. It is used by support to disable Microsoft's User Data Volume (mounts inside C:\Users for roaming users) since it fails to back up
SOCKET_TIMEOUT	true or false. Defaults to true. Always shown. Not required. Always shown Example: SOCKET_TIMEOUT=true		Enable or Disable allowing the agent to drop a connection if it doesn't receive a response from the other end in a given amount of time (see SOCKET_TIMEOUT_TIME) The time defaults to 30 seconds if it is not set.



SOCKET_TIMEOUT_TIME	An integer, positive, bigger than 0 number, in seconds. Not Required. Not shown by default Example: SOCKET_TIMEOUT_TIME=30 0 Default: 30 seconds		Time that the agent waits before considering an RPC call as dead. This avoids hanging sometimes but could cause issues in customers with tricky networks. This defaults to 30 seconds.
BACKUP_TYPE	A string with the <u>VSS_BACKUP_TYPE</u> enumeration. Defaults to VSS_BT_FULL. Not shown by default. Not required. Not shown by default Example: BACKUP_TYPE=VSS_BT_COP Y	All	This setting was requested by certain customers that wanted to control how Replibit affects the log truncation in their SQL Servers. VSS_BT_FULL truncates the logs sometimes and is preferred if there isn't other backup application leveraging SQL Server backups. VSS_BT_COPY leaves logs intact so customers manage them with other application.
USE_FISSION	true or false. Not Required. Always shown since version 2.20.11. Defaults to false in new setups and some upgrades. Defaults to true if upgrading from 2.x to 2.20.10. Example: USE_FISSION=true Deprecated	Only 2.20- beta (2.20.11, 2.20.14)	Enables fast algorithm. The slow can't be toggled and will always run. This function is deprecated and replaced by USE_FASTDETLA
KEEP_SNAPSHOTS	true or false. Not required. Not shown by default. Example: KEEP_SNAPSHOTS=true Defaults to false.	2.22	Doesn't release snapshots. They will keep piling up. This is an internal testing mechanism only and should never be enabled in production.

LIST_IGNORED	true or false. Defaults to false. Not shown by default. Not required. Example: LIST_IGNORED=true	2.22	Creates a file _ignored.csv file. Lists file names and certain properties for files that the agent decided to ignore and the reason for it, for example, it found it in a rule saying that it shouldn't be backed up. Created by the slow algorithm.
LIST_SKIPPED	true or false. Defaults to false. Not shown by default. Not required. Example: LIST_SKIPPED=true	2.22	Creates a file _skipped.csv file. Lists file names and certain properties for files that the agent decided to skip, for example, the LSN number didn't change for that file. Created by the slow algorithm.
LIST_STAGED	true or false. Defaults to false. Not shown by default. Not required. Example: LIST_STAGED=true	2.22	Creates a file _staged.csv file. Lists file names and certain properties for files that the agent decided to back up, it could be by different LSN number or because they are forced into the backup like database files from writers. Created by the slow algorithm.
LIST_INTENDED	true or false. Defaults to false. Not shown by default. Not required. Example: LIST_INTENDED=true	2.22	Creates a file _intended.csv file. Because the transfer granularity is different from a volume's granularity (cluster) some clusters fall into transfer blocks even if we didn't want to back them up. This lists the files that were marked for transfer because they belong to a potentially changed block.
LIST_TRANSMITTED	true or false. Defaults to false. Not shown by default. Not required. Example: LIST_TRANSMITTED=true	2.22	Creates a file _transmitted.csv file. Lists file names and certain properties for files that actually made it to the appliance. The difference with the "intended" list is that the block could have changed or not. If it changed then it belongs to this file but not the former.

SNAPSHOT_CREATION_LEVEL	1, 2 or 3. Defaults to 1 for older agent versions. Defaults to 3 (RA-196) for agents >= 2.22. Not shown by default. Not required. Example: SNAPSHOT_CREATION_LEVE L=1	2.22	Snapshot creation level 1 calls efsvss*.exe to create a snapshot with writer's participation. If it is set to 1 and the process fails, the overall backup fails. If it is set to 2, instead of failing, it will try to create a snapshot without certain writers chosen by the user. If it is set to 2 and the process fails, the overall backup fails. If it is set to 3 then it will try to create a snapshot without writers. That's the last level and if that fails then all attempts to take a snapshot failed and the overall backup fails. No matter what the level is, it will try gradually from level 1 up to 3 if it is configured. This is a workaround for certain writers stuck in failed state where customers don't want to fix what's wrong with them. This makes crash-consistent snapshots for some or all applications and should be considered carefully.
CALL_FASTDELTA	true or false. Not shown by default. Example: CALL_FASTDELTA=true. Requires USE_FISSION=true. Requires FastDelta.exe and FastDelta_Test.exe to be available in the agent's directory. Deprecated	2.22	Will call FastDelta.exe to generate a cluster bitmap for changes between the last snapshot and the current snapshot, if the fast algorithm is usable. It outputs a _delta.bin file. FastDelta.exe logs in FastDeltalog.txt
COMPARE_FASTDELTA	true or false. Not shown by default. Example: COMPARE_FASTDELTA=true. Requires CALL_FASTDELTA=true, and all its prerequisites.	2.22	If not set, or set to false (default), once FastDelta.exe finishes, it will create a _scan.bin file with all the mismatches found between the fast algorithm and _delta.bin. If set to true, no scan bitmap will be provided, so FastDelta_Test.exe will generate it on its own, trying to find errors on all the volume by any of the two algorithms. It requires time and heavy I/O since it compares the contents of two snapshots. FastDelta_Test.exe will create a list of files that are missing on either algorithm and are named _affected_fastdelta.0.txt and _affected_fission.0.txt (see FILES_TO_KEEP). FastDelta_Test.exe logs in FastDelta_Testlog.txt.

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USE_FASTDELTA	true or false. Not shown by default. Example: USE_FASTDELTA=true. Requires COMPARE_FASTDELTA=true and all their prerequisites.	2.22	If the result of the comparison in FastDelta_Test.exe is favorable for FastDelta's output (that is, FastDelta didn't make any mistake and the affected file list is empty), it will use FastDelta instead of the fast algorithm in the agent.
FILES_TO_KEEP	An integer, positive, bigger than 0 number. Defaults to 5. Example: FILES_TO_KEEP=10. Only applicable to output files from FastDelta_Test.exe	2.22	The number of _affected_* files we keep for each volume and each algorithm. The most recent one is 0 and the oldest is FILES_TO_KEEP-1.
WRITERS_EXCLUDE	Comma separated list of VSS Writer guid's Not required, always shown Explicitly excludes specified VSS Writers from inclusion in the snapshot generation Defaults to nothing	2.22	Specifying one or more guid identifiers for VSS Writers will exclude those writers from inclusion when generating VSS Snapshots. This can sometimes be used to avoid backup failures caused by unreliable or unnecessary writers that are failed or otherwise preventing snapshot creation
NACL	Strong random number salt value used to harden the encryption of the user password Not Required. Always Shown This value is generated by the Agent installer and may be updated when changing passwords using the SetPSPassword.ps1 utility	2.23	



SIGNATURE	SHA512 hashed password value (replaces deprecated MD5 hashed PASSWORD field Not Required. Always Shown This value is generated by the Agent installer and may be updated when changing passwords using the SetPSPassword.ps1 utility	2.23	
SEND_DUMPS_NEXT			
UPDATE_URL	Web URL Required. Always Shown Defaults to <u>https://download.slc.efscl</u> <u>oud.net/replibit/agent/agent</u> <u>3/</u>	All	Alternate Agent Update location. Never used in production
ENABLE_CSV	true or false Not Requires, Not shown by default	2.23	If true enables native handling for Microsoft Cluster Shared Volumes. CSV volumes are marked as such for the Appliance and special handling is performed on volume files to accommodate for the same volume being intermittently mounted on various servers within the Cluster Note that enabling CSV support disables SINGLE BIN feature and 2 copies of volume hashes (previous and temp) will be kept in the Agent folder

MAX_READ_MB_PER_VOLU ME	Integer value Not Required. Not shown by default Defaults to unlimited	2.23	Sets the maximum IO read speed per disk Volume when performing an Incremental backup. Disk IO throttling is effective as a means of limiting performance impact on protected systems during backup operations, particularly virtual machines using shared physical storage across many systems. This value will be controlled dynamically by the Backup Policy job scheduler in RB 10.8.0+ and Agent 2.29+
MAX_READ_MB_PER_VOLU ME_FOR_FULL	Integer value Not Required. Not shown by default Defaults to unlimited	2.23	Sets the maximum IO read speed per disk Volume when performing an Full backup. Disk IO throttling is effective as a means of limiting performance impact on protected systems during backup operations, particularly virtual machines using shared physical storage across many systems. This value will be controlled dynamically by the Backup Policy job scheduler in RB 10.8.0+ and Agent 2.29+
VSS_PROVIDER	Guid of VSS Provider Not Required. Not shown by default	2.26	Specify a Specific VSS Provider to use when capturing a snapshot. By default the system default provider is used when attempting a Level 1 backup (See SNAPSHOT_CREATION_LEVEL) and the Microsoft Standard VSS Provider is used automatically when attempting Level 3 or Level 3 backups. Specifying a value here overrides this behavior and the specified provider will be used for all snapshot level attempts
AUTH_URL	FQDN URL Not Required (used for D2C mode only) Default: https://api.axcient.c om/auth/tokens	2.26	Specified the cloud URL for requesting permanent authorization token during D2C installation. Only present if agent is installed in Direct to Cloud mode. If not present or blank default value is used: api.axcient.com/auth/tokens

NETWORK_MAX_MBPS	Decimal Value Not Required. Not shown by default Example NETWORK_MBPS=1.5 Defaults to unlimited	2.27	Sets the maximum outbound network speed in Mbps. (MegaBITS) Limits outbound network bandwidth used for transmitting backup data to the vault or appliance. This value will be controlled dynamically by the Backup Policy job scheduler in RB 10.8.0+ and Agent 2.29+
USE_COMPRESSION	True/False Not Required. Not shown by default Default: Enabled in D2C mode, Disabled in Appliance mode	2.28	Determines whether compression is used when transmitting backup data to the Appliance or Vault. Compression uses higher resources on both the protected system and the server and is only efficient when network bandwidth is constrained. Defaults to Enabled in D2C mode and Disabled in appliance mode
COMPRESSION_LEVEL	Compression Level: 1-9 Not Required. Not shown by default Default: 3	2.28	Sets the level of compression to be used when USE_COMPRESSION is enabled. High level equals smaller data size at the expense of higher CPU cycles on both the sending and receiving end. Default level is 3
COMPRESSION_ALGORITHM	Compression library to use: Currently only 'zlib' Not Required. Not shown by default Default: 'zlib'	2.28	Set the compression library to use when USE_COMPRESSION is enabled. Currently only supports 'zlib' but implemented to support future option of additional compression libraries
LAST_GPT_CRC	??		
MY_CLIENT	Customer / Client user account for D2C install Not Require. Shown only in D2C mode	2.26	Not used. Present when installed in Direct to Cloud mode
MY_MSP	Partner user account Not Require. Shown only in D2C mode	2.26	Not used. Present when installed in Direct to Cloud mode

CELLA PARAMETERS

SETTINGS	OPTIONS	AGENT VERSION	COMMENTS
LOCAL_CACHE_PATH	Specify in aristos.cfg It contains a directory where Cella is going to write Local Cache	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653
LOCAL_CACHE_USER_NAME	Specify in perm_id.cfg Contains a username of directory where Cella is going to write Local Cache	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653
LOCAL_CACHE_PASSWORD	Specify in perm_id.cfg Contains a password of directory where Cella is going to write Local Cache	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653
LOCAL_CACHE_LOG_LEVEL	Specify in aristos.cfg There are several levels of logging: error/warn/info/debug/diag By default: local_cache_log_lev el": "debug"	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653
LOCAL_CACHE_COMPRESSIO N_ALGORITHM	Specify in aristos.cfg Currently only supports 'snappy' implemented to be future compatible with alternate compression algorithms By default: "local_cache_compression_ algorithm": "snappy"	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653



LOCAL_CACHE_MODE	Specify in aristos.cfg Determines backup behavior in the event Local Cache is enabled by database is inaccessible or corrupt "fail_backup" - if Cella fails with Local Cache - agent fails backup "continue_with_error" - if Cella fails with Local Cache - agent continue backup and shows an error-type message "continue_with_warning" - if Cella fails with Local Cache - agent continue backup and shows an warning-type message "continue_and_ignore" - if Cella fails with Local Cache - agent continue backup and shows an warning-type message "continue_and_ignore" - if Cella fails with Local Cache - agent continue backup and doesn't show any messages By default: "local_cache_mode": "continue_and_ignore"	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653
LOCAL_CACHE_BATCH_SIZE	Specify in aristos.cfg Specify the number of 64K blocks written to cella with each flush. Larger sizes consume more memory, smaller sizes cause more frequent write operations to the cache By default: "local_cache_batch_size" : 128	2.28.539	Added in scope of RA-1653

Registry entries

The entries are in HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Replibit\Agent in 32-bit computers and in HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\WOW6432Node\Replibit\Agent in 64-bit computers. They are all multi-string values to keep it simple, even if the configurations sometimes are numbers or paths.

SETTING	OPTIONS	AGENT VERSION	EFFECT
AGENT_PATH	A full path that ends with a backlash. Example: C:\Program Files (x86)\Replibit\		It is the working directory for the agent. It is created when the agent is installed.
AGENT_VERSION	Contains a 64-bit value. For example: 131619826391150000.		It is created when the agent runs for the first time. It represents the number of 100-nanosecond intervals since January 1, 1601 (UTC). This value is assigned at the moment the agent is built using the build system's time
LICENSE	A hash MD5. Defaults to d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e. Required. Example: f688ae26e9cfa3ba6235477831d5122e for "Hola"		A copy of the license field in aristos.cfg. Both are created during installation. Stored here in case the customer loses it. See LICENSE field for aristos.cfg
UPDATER_PATH	A full path that ends with a backlash. Example: C:\Program Files (x86)\Replibit\		It is the working directory for the updater. It is created when the agent is installed.
UPDATE_INTERVAL	Starting from version 2.20.14. An integer, positive, bigger than 0 number, in minutes.	2.20	The number of minutes between update checks (on average). It defaults to 60 minutes if the key doesn't exist.
AGENT_VERSION_STRING		2.22	
InstallVersion		2.22 ?	

writers_ignore.cfg

SETTING	OPTIONS	AGENT VERSION	EFFECT
writers_ignore	A semi colon-split one-liner with dashed GUIDs. Shown by default. Not required. Not case sensitive. Last entry doesn't require semi colon. Shipped with the installer with some known values. Example: writers_ignore=e8132975- 6f93-4464- a53e1050253ae220;D61D61C8-D73A- 4EEE-8CDDF6F9786B7124		One problem with the slow algorithm was that it skipped databases. Since database path names (and any other relevant file) are specified by writers we use that information not to skip databases. Basically, we force the database file in the backup. Since not all writers are relevant for this operation, we decided to exclude some system writers and other irrelevant entries. This list specifies which writers are ignored when asking "What are the relevant files?"
writers_exclude	A semi colon-split one-liner with writer's names, short names or GUIDs. Not shown by default. Not required. Case sensitive. Last entry doesn't require semi colon. Example: writers_exclude="ASR Writer";"Task Scheduler Writer"		This is the list of writers that are going to be excluded from the snapshot creation process if the first SNAPSHOT_CREATION_LEVEL fails. See "without certain writers chosen by the user" in SNAPSHOT_CREATION_LEVEL in aristos.cfg section.

aristos_ignore.cfg

SETTINGS	OPTIONS	AGENT VERSION	EFFECT
files	A semi colon-split one-liner with regex rules for file names. Shown by default. Not required. Last entry doesn't require semi colon. Shipped with the installer with some known values. Accepts regular expressions. Example: files=pagefile.sys;swapfile.sys		Files that are ignored by default. Some of them include pagination files, hibernation files, the agent's own changetracking files and other system logs. This also exclude shadow storage areas; the files in "System Volume Information". The exclusion works at a file name level, so if you have a file that happens to be named pagefile.sys it will not only exclude THE pagefile.sys, but any other it founds anywhere else in the system. The same applies to regex rules. Doesn't work with paths (for example if you want to ignore everything inside a directory)

custom_ignore.cfg

SETTINGS	OPTIONS	AGENT VERSION	EFFECT
files	A semi colon-split one-liner with regex rules for file names. Shown by default but empty. Not required. Last entry doesn't require semi colon. Accepts regular expressions. Example: files=IDontWantThisFile.iso		The exclusion works at a file name level, so if you have a file that happens to be named IDontWantThisFile.iso it will exclude any file named like that in any directory in any volume. The same applies to regex rules. Doesn't work with paths (for example if you want to ignore everything inside a directory)

force_include.cfg

Each line in this file represents the full path to a file that you would like to force into the backup. This will mark all its clusters as potentially changed and will be subjected to the hash comparison to see if it is going to be transferred or not.

Forces the file into the "staged" list of files.

Example of a force_include.cfg file: C:\MyFolder\MyFile.exe D:\OtherFolder\AnotherFolder\SomeFile.exe

A note on ignored files

Ignoring a file doesn't delete it from the snapshot or the filesystem in the snapshot. Files have their metadata in the MFT and if the file is big enough, its contents are scattered throughout the drive in clusters. When we ignore a file in Replibit we skip copying the clusters but the metadata is going into the snapshot as part of the MFT itself. If the file is small enough (roughly less than 700 bytes) its whole contents could be in the MFT so the file will be copied anyway. Also, as we copy in blocks of 64 KiB and clusters are (in general) 4 KiB in size, a block may contain both: data that we want to include and data we want to ignore. Since the block has to be copied because it contains relevant data, part of the ignored file will be copied as well. Because of this, it's recommended to customers using the registry entry <u>FilesNotToSnapshot</u> that uses a specific writer in the snapshot creation process that deletes these files from the filesystem's perspective. However, this deletion is provided as a "best effort" by a writer provided by Microsoft, and as Microsoft explains, some files could still be there after being added to this list since the writer wasn't able to delete them.